Syllabus for B.A Political Science (3Years/4Years Program)

Year	Sem.	POLITICAL SCIENCE Major1@4Credits)	Second Subject(Major2@ 4 Credits)	(Minor 1 @ 2 Credits)	@ 2 Credits
	G 1	P1:Political Theory	P1'	P1''Politica 1 Theory	
1	Sem.1	P2:National Movement of India	P2'		CC1
		P3:Political Concepts	P3'	P2" Political Concepts	
	Sem.2	P4:Introduction to Indian Constitution	P4'		VC1
2	Sem.3	P5:Classical Western Political Thought P6:Comparative Government(U.K. and France	P5'	P3'' National Movement of India	CC2
	Sem.4	P7: Modern Western Political Thought P8:Comparative Government (U.S.A. and Switzerland)	P7' P8'	P4" Introduction to Indian Constitution	VC2



University of Lucknow Department of Political Science

B.A.

Semester-I

Paper - I

Title of the Paper: Political Theory

Credit : **T-04/P-00**

Course Outcome :

- This course will familiarize students with the basic concepts in political theory and encourage them to understand how they manifest in social practices.
- It will enable the students to understand the nature of State and various theories of the origin of the State.
- Students will understand the significance of theorizing and of applying theory into practice.
- Students will develop a comprehensive understanding of political concepts such as equality, justice, law and liberty.

UnitI:

Definition, Nature and Scope of Political Science, Relation with other Social Sciences, Methods of Study

UnitII:

Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional Approach - Institutional, Historical and Philosophical, Modern Approach - Behavioural and Post- Behavioural

UnitIII:

State- Origin, Nature and ends, the Welfare State

UnitIV:

Concepts of Law, Justice, Liberty and Equality

References:

TextBooks:

Agrawal, R. C., Political Theory / Rajneeti Shastra keSiddhant

Appadorai, A. The Substance of Politics

Ashirwatham, E., Political Theory / RajneetiVigyan Ramaswamy, S. Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts

Held, David Political Theory Today

Heywood, A, Political Theory

Bhargava, R &

Acharya, A (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction

Bellamy, R (ed.) Theories and Concepts of Political Science

Marsh, D. &

Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science

Gauba, O. P. Political Theory

Kapur, A.C. Principles of Political Science
Vincent, A. The nature of Political Theory
Mckinnon, C. (ed.) Issues in Political Theory

- Asirvatham, Eddy and K.K. Mishra, 'Political Theory', S. chand&company New delhi.
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- Tayal B.B., 'AadhunikRajnitikSiddanth', S.Chand& Sons, New Delhi. [2010]
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- Pant, Gupta & Jain, 'Rajnitisastrake Aadhar', Central publishing house Allahabad. [1998]

- Upreti, Nandini, *'RajnitiVigyankemoolAadhar'*, Rajsthan Hindi Granth Academy , Jaipur [2014]
- Tiwari, BK, 'RajneetiVigyankeSiddanth', New Royal Book Company Lucknow.[1996]
- Verma, S.P., 'Modern Political theory', Vikas Publishing House PVT .Ltd.New delhi. [1999]
- Sharma Urmila & SKSharma, 'Principles and Theory of Political Science', Atlantik Publishers & Distributers, New Delhi. [2007]
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- Held, D. 'Political Theory and the Modern State', Polity Press, Cambridge, [1989].
- Arneson, R.J., "Equality" in Robert E. Goodin and Philip Pettit (ed.), A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Blackwell, Oxford, [1993]
- Baker, John, 'Arguing for Equality', Verso, London. Mitchel, Juliet, "Women and Equality" in Anne Philips (ed.), Feminism and Equality, New York University Press, New York. [1987]
- Tawny, R.H., 'Equality', Allen & Unwin, London and Harcourt Brace, New York, [1952]
- Bauman, Zygmunt, 'Freedom', Open University Press, Milton Keynes. [1988]
- Cohen, Marshall, Thomas, Nagel and Thomas Scanlon (ed.), 'Marx, Justice and History', Princeton university Press, Princeton, (Part I on Marx's Views on Justice and Other Fundamental Ethical Ideas). [1980]
- Kukathas, Chandran and Philip Petit, Rawls, 'A Theory of Justice and Its Critics', Cambridge. [1990]
- Walby, Sylvia, 'Theorizing Patriarchy', Blackwell, Oxford. [1990]
- Heywood, Andrew, 'Political Theory: An Introduction', St. Martin's Press, New York.[2003]

Semester-I

Paper - II

Title of the Paper: National Movement of India

Credit : **T-04/P-00**

Course Outcome

- Students will understanding the evolution of nationalism in India
- Students will understand the political resurgence which led to the independence of India
- Students will understand the processes in the framing of Indian constitution and its inherent philosophy

UnitI:

Birth and growth of Nationalism in India, Indian National Congress, Policies and Programmes of Moderates and Extremists

UnitII:

Revolutionary Movement in India- goals and strategy, Swaraj Party, Non-Cooperation Movement

UnitIII:

Civil Disobedience Movement, Macdonald Award and Poona Pact, Government of India Act 1935

UnitIV:

Quit India Movement, Politics of Muslim League, Cripps Mission, Cabinet Mission, Partition of India

References:

TextBooks:

Agarwal, R.C. Constitutional Development and National Movement of

India

Chandra, Bipan Indian National Movement- Hindi translation also

available

Punniah, K.V. The Constitutional History of India.

Singh, G.N. Landmarks in Indian Constitution and National

Development.

Tarachand History of Freedom Movement in India.

BendopadhyayaShekhar Nationalist Movement in India

Sen, S N History of Freedom Movement in India

SuggestedReading:

• Chandra, Bipin, 'Modern India,' New Delhi [2018]

- Kashyap, Subhas 'Swatantrta Aandolanka Itihas', National Book Trust India, New Delhi. [2010]
- Chandra , *Vipin, Bharatkas watantrta Sangharsh*, Hindi Madhayam Karyanayan Delhi University , Delhi. [2017]
- Grower ,B.L, Yashpal, Bhartiya 'Swatantrta Sang ramtatha Sambaidhanik', Vikas, S Chand & Company, Ltd New Delhi. [2015]
- Sarkar ,Sumit, 'Aadhunik Bharat(1885-1947)',RajkamalPrakashan, New Delhi.[2019]
- Chand ,Tara ,'History and Freedom movement in India', New Delhi[1961]
- Chand ,Tara, 'BhartiyaSwatantrataAndolankaItihas', Publication Division,New Delhi,[2011]
- Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, 'From Plassey To Partition and After', Orient Blackswan, New Delhi. [2014]
- Palme Dutt,R, 'India Today', Bombay,[1949]
- Desai , A.R. , 'Social Background of Indian Nationalism', Sage, New Delhi[2016]
- Sarkar ,Sumit'*Modern India*', 1885-1947 Pearson ,New Delhi[2014]
- Dutt, R.C., 'The Economic History of India Under British Rule', Delhi. [1960]
- Chandra, Bipan', 'The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India', harAnand publication New Delhi.[2016]
- Ganguly, B.N., 'Indian Economic Thought- Nineteenth Century perspectives', New Delhi. [1977]
- Guha, Arun Chandra, 'First spark of revolution', Orient Blackswan, New Delhi. [2018]
- Chandra, Bipan'*India's Struggle for Independence'*, Penguin Books, New Delhi [2018]
- Mushirul Hasan, 'Communal and Pan Islamic Trends in Colonial India', Delhi. [1981]

Semester-I (Minor)

Title of the Paper: Political Theory

Credit Course Outcome	: 2	T-04/P-00
 This course will family encourage them to und It will enable the stude origin of the State. Students will understate practice. 	ents to understar and the signification a comprehensi	with the basic concepts in political theory and y manifest in social practices. Ind the nature of State and various theories of the ance of theorizing and of applying theory into the ive understanding of political concepts such as
UnitI:		
Definition, Nature and Scope	e of Political Sci	ience, Relation with other Social Sciences,
UnitII:		
Methods & Approaches to the Traditional Approach - Instit Modern Approach - Behavio	tutional, Historic	cal and Philosophical,
UnitIII:		
State- Origin, Nature and end	ds	
UnitIV:		
Concepts of Law, Justice, Li	berty and Equali	ity
References:		
TextBooks:		
Agrawal, R. C., Appadorai, A.		al Theory / Rajneeti Shastra keSiddhant

Ashirwatham, E., Political Theory / RajneetiVigyan Ramaswamy, S. Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts

Held, David Political Theory Today

Heywood, A, Political Theory

Bhargava, R &

Acharya, A (eds.) Political Theory: An Introduction

Bellamy, R (ed.) Theories and Concepts of Political Science

Marsh, D. &

Stoker, G. (eds.) Theory and Methods in Political Science

Gauba, O. P. Political Theory

Kapur, A.C. Principles of Political Science
Vincent, A. The nature of Political Theory
Mckinnon, C. (ed.) Issues in Political Theory

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- Tayal B.B., 'AadhunikRajnitikSiddanth', S.Chand& Sons, New Delhi. [2010]
- Purohit,B.R., 'RajnitisastrakemoolSiddanth,Rajsthan', Hindi DranthAcadmy, Jaipur [2000]
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- Held, D. 'Political Theory and the Modern State', Polity Press, Cambridge, [1989].

- Arneson, R.J., "Equality" in Robert E. Goodin and Philip Pettit (ed.), A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy, Blackwell, Oxford, [1993]
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- Kukathas, Chandran and Philip Petit, Rawls, 'A Theory of Justice and Its Critics', Cambridge. [1990]
- Walby, Sylvia, 'Theorizing Patriarchy', Blackwell, Oxford. [1990]
- Heywood, Andrew, 'Political Theory: An Introduction', St. Martin's Press, New York.[2003]

Semester-II

Paper-I

Title of the Paper: Political Concepts

Credit : T-04/P-00

CourseOutcome :

- Students will develop a comprehensive understanding of essential political concepts like sovereignty and pluralism.
- Students will understand the different forms of government and their functioning.
- Students will develop an understanding of various practices related to the state and democracy.

UnitI:

Concepts of Sovereignty- Monist and Pluralist, Theories of Democracy- Liberal, Elitist and Marxist

UnitII:

Forms of Government- Parliamentary and Presidential, Unitary and Federal

UnitIII:

Public Opinion, Political Parties, Pressure Groups

UnitIV:

Electoral Systems, Theories of Representation, Secularism

References:

TextBooks:

Agarwal, R.C. Political Theory (Hindi Translation also Available)

Gauba, O.P. Political Theory

Kapur, A.C. Principles of Political Science. (Hindi Translation also

Available)

Heywood, Andrew Political Theory

Ray, A.& Bhattacharya, M. Political Theory: Ideas & Institutions

Sandhu, G.S. RaajneetiSiddhant

Tewari,B.K. RajneetiVigyanKeSiddhant Verma, S.P. Modern Political Theory

- Almond, G.A, 'Comparative Politics Today: A World View,' Pearson Education Pvt. Limited, Singapore.[2004]
- Gauba, O.P., 'Tulnatmakrajnitikirooprekha', Mayor Paperbacks, Noida. [2010]
- Johri, j.c., 'TulnatmakRajniti', Sterling Publishers, New Delhi. [2012]
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- Bhagwan, Vishnoo & Vidya Bhushan, 'World Constitution', Sterling Publishers Pvt.ltd. New Delhi. [2016]
- Finer, E, 'Comparative Government', Harmondsworth, Penguin.[1974]
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- Chilcote R. H., 'Theories Of Comparative Politics', Westview Press.[1994]
- Wiarda H. J., 'Comparative Politics: Approaches and Issues', Rowman&Littlefeild Publishers, Lanham.[2007]
- Weber M., 'Theory of Social & economic Organization', New York; Free Press.[1995]
- Roy Arvind K, 'Comparative Politics and Political Government', Mahaveer& Sons.[2011]
- Hague Harrop Martin, Rod., 'Comparative Government and Politics', Palgrave Macmillan. [2004]
- Kenneth Newton and Jan W. van Deth, 'Foundations of Comparative Politics', Cambridge University Press. [2010]

Semester-II

Paper II

Title of the Paper: Introduction to Indian Constitution

Credit : T-04/P-00

CourseOutcome :

- The course enlightens the students about the background and making of the constitution with its salient features.
- This course acquaints students with the constitutional design of the State and the structure and functions of the Union Government.
- The students will become aware about their fundamental rights and duties as Indian citizens.
- It will encourage a study of implementation of Directive Principles of state policy.

UnitI:

Making of Indian Constitution, Salient Features of the Indian Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Duties

UnitII:

Directive Principles of State Policy, Union Government- President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers

UnitIII:

Indian Parliament- Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha, Law making Process in India, Indian Judiciary- Supreme Court and High Court

UnitIV:

Indian Federation, State Government- Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Ministers, Legislature, Panchyat Raj System of India

References:

TextBooks:

Basu, D.D. Introduction to the Constitution of India.

Rau, B.N. India's Constitution in Making.

Sayeed, S.M. Abbas, Kumar &Alam Siwach,J R d';i] lqHkk"k BharateeyaRajneetikVyawastha Indian Government and Politics. Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics gekjklafo/kku

- Austin, Granville, 'Working of a Democratic Constitution', OUP, New Delhi. [2000]
- Basu D. D, 'Introduction to the Indian Constitution', Lexis-Nexis Butterworth, Wadhwa Publishing House, Nagpur, [2010]
- Narang, A.S., 'BhartiyaShasanEvamRajniti',Geetanjli Publishing House ,New Delhi.[2010]
- Kashyap, Subhas, 'BhartiyaSansadSamasayenevamSamadhan', National Book Trust India, New Delhi. [2012]
- Kashyap, Subhas, 'BhartiyaRajnitiSambidhanVikas, VivadaurNidan', National Book Trust India, New Delhi.[2016]
- Sayeed, S.M., 'BhartiyaRajnitikVyastha', Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow.[2016]
- Pandey, J.N., 'Bharat kaSamvidhan', Central law Agency, Allahabad.[2014]
- Awasthi, A.P., 'BhartiyashasanevamRajniti', Laxhmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra. [2015]
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- Rudolph, L.I., and Rudolph, S.HIn Pursuit of Lakshmi, *'The Political Economy of the Indian State'*, Orient Longman, Delhi.[1987]
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- Basu D. D, 'Introduction to the Indian Constitution', Lexis-Nexis Butterworth, Wadhwa Publishing House, Nagpur. [2010]
- Dua B.D.,M.P.Singh and RekhaSaxena(Eds) 'Indian judiciary and politics: The Changing landscape',Manohar,Delhi. [2010]
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- Arora, Balveer and Verney, Douglas (ed.), 'Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective', Konark, Delhi. [1995]
- Sharma, Chanchal Kumar, and WilfriedSwenden. "Economic governance: Does it make or break a dominant party equilibrium? The case of India." International Political Science Review 41(3): 451–65.[2020]
- Sharma, Chanchal Kumar. "Reimagining Federalism in India: Exploring the Frontiers of Collaborative Federal Architecture." Asia-Pacific Social Science Review 15(1): 1–25. [2015]
- Sharma, Chanchal Kumar. "South Asian Journal of Socio-Political Studies 15(2): 40–48. Intergovernmental coordination mechanisms in India." [2015]
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Semester-II

Minor

Title of the Paper: Political Concepts

CourseOutcome :

- Students will develop a comprehensive understanding of essential political concepts like sovereignty and pluralism.
- Students will understand the different forms of government and their functioning.
- Students will develop an understanding of various practices related to the state and democracy.

UnitI:

Concepts of Sovereignty- Monist and Pluralist, Theories of Democracy- Liberal, Elitist and Marxist

UnitII:

Forms of Government- Parliamentary and Presidential, Unitary and Federal

UnitIII:

Public Opinion, Political Parties, Pressure Groups

UnitIV:

Electoral Systems, Theories of Representation,

References:

TextBooks:

Agarwal, R.C. Political Theory (Hindi Translation also Available)

Gauba, O.P. Political Theory

Kapur, A.C. Principles of Political Science. (Hindi Translation also

Available)

Heywood, Andrew Political Theory

Ray, A.& Bhattacharya, M. Political Theory: Ideas & Institutions

Sandhu, G.S. RaajneetiSiddhant

Tewari, B.K. Rajneeti Vigyan Ke Siddhant

- Almond, G.A, 'Comparative Politics Today: A World View,' Pearson Education Pvt. Limited, Singapore.[2004]
- Gauba, O.P., 'Tulnatmakrajnitikirooprekha', Mayor Paperbacks, Noida. [2010]
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- Gena, C.B., 'Tulnatmakrajniti', Vikas publishing House, New Delhi (2014)
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- Jain, Hari Mohan, 'Viswake Pramukh Samvidhan', Sharda Pustak Bhawan Allahabad. [2015]
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- Johari J.C., 'New Comparative Government', Lotus Press, New Delhi.[2011]
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- Roy Arvind K, 'Comparative Politics and Political Government', Mahaveer& Sons.[2011]
- Hague Harrop Martin, Rod., 'Comparative Government and Politics', Palgrave Macmillan. [2004]
- Kenneth Newton and Jan W. van Deth, 'Foundations of Comparative Politics', Cambridge University Press.[2010]

Semester-III Paper-I

Title of the Paper: Classical Western Political Thought

Credit	:	T-04/P-00
CourseOutcome	:	

- The course will benefit the students by focusing on key themes in western political theory and thought.
- It will impart indepth knowledge about the diverse streams of western political theory and thought.
- It will familiarize students on the evolution of the State in the West.

UnitI:

Main Characteristics of Ancient Greek Political Thought, Plato, Aristotle

UnitII:

Main Characteristics of Roman Political Thought, Cicero

UnitIII:

Main Characteristics of Medieval Political Thought, Saint Augustine

UnitIV:

The Church- State Controversy, Saint Thomas Aquinas, Marsiglio of Padua

References:

TextBooks:

Murray, Robert Introduction to Political Philosophy.

Wayper, C.L. Political Thought.

Sabine, George, H A History of Political Theory

Hampton, Jean Political Philosophy.

M.B. Foster Master's of Political Thought (Vol. I)
Jones, W.T. Master's of Political Thought (Vol. II)
Lanchaster Master's of Political Thought (Vol. III)

Dunning, W A History of Political Theories (Vol. I,II&III)

Verma, K.N. RaajDarshan (Vol. I, II & III)
Tewari, Ganga Datta PramukhRajnaitikChintak

Sharma, P.D. PaschatyaRajnaitikVicharonkaItihas

- Dunning, W.A., 'A History of Political Theories', Allahabad [1989]
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- Ebenstein, William, 'Great Political Thinker', IBH, Oxford (2014).
- Sabine, G.H., 'A History of Political Theory', Oxford and IBH, Bombay (2012).
- Russell, Bertand, *History of Western Philosophy*, Routledge Classics;(2016)
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- Mukherjee, Subrata, & Sushila Ramaswamy, *History of Political Thought* Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 2 edition (2011), New Delhi
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Semester-III Paper-II

Title of the Paper: Comparative Government (U.K. and France)

T-04/P-00

CourseOutcome	•
•	Will develop an understanding of the working of
parliamentary governme	ent in Britain
•	The working of Cabinet supremacy in a monarchial setup will
be understood	
•	Will develop an understanding of the political system in
France	
UnitI:	
United Kingdom- Historica Constitution, Constitutional C	al and Constitutional Development, Salient Features of the Conventions, The Crown
UnitII:	
United Kingdom- The Parlia	ament, Cabinet System, Rule of Law, Party System
UnitIII:	

France- Making of the Constitution of the Fifth Republic,, Salient Features of the

Constitution, President and the Government, National Assembly and the Senate.

UnitIV:

Credit

France- The Judicial System, Administrative Law, Party System

References:

TextBooks:

Bryce Modern Democracies

Finer, H Governments of Major European Powers

Finer, S E Comparative Government Strong, C F Modern Political Constitution

Kapur, A C and K K Mishra Select Constitutions

Ghai, U R Comparative Politics & Government

Rai, B C The World Constitution: A Comparative Study

- Almond G.A(2004), *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, pearson Education Pvt Limited, Singapore
- Chilcote R. H. (1994), Theories Of Comparative Politics Westview Press.
- Finer E(2009), Comparative Government, Harmondsworth, Penguin
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 Rowman&Littlefeild Publishers, Lanham.
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- Roy, Gandhi Ji, Pramukh Rastroke Sambidhan, Bharti Bhawan publishers & Distributers Patna.

Semester-III

Minor

Title of the Paper: National Movement of India

Credit : 2 **T-04/P-00**

Course Outcome :

- Students will understanding the evolution of nationalism in India
- Students will understand the political resurgence which led to the independence of India
- Students will understand the processes in the framing of Indian constitution and its inherent philosophy

UnitI:

Birth and growth of Nationalism in India, Indian National Congress, Policies and Programmes of Moderates and Extremists

UnitII:

Revolutionary Movement in India- goals and strategy, Non-Cooperation Movement

UnitIII:

Civil Disobedience Movement, Macdonald Award

UnitIV:

Quit India Movement, Politics of Muslim League, Partition of India

References:

TextBooks:

Agarwal, R.C. Constitutional Development and National Movement of

India

Chandra, Bipan Indian National Movement- Hindi translation also

available

Punniah, K.V. The Constitutional History of India.

Singh, G.N. Landmarks in Indian Constitution and National

Development.

Tarachand History of Freedom Movement in India.

BendopadhyayaShekhar Nationalist Movement in India

Sen, S N History of Freedom Movement in India

- Chandra, Bipin, 'Modern India,' New Delhi [2018]
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- Mushirul Hasan, 'Communal and Pan Islamic Trends in Colonial India', Delhi. [1981]

Semester-IV Paper-I

Title of the Paper: Modern Western Political Thought

Credit	:	T-04/P-00
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CourseOutcome :

- It provides a foundation to students of Political Science in familiarizing them to the thought and theory of Western Philosophy in modern era.
- It particularly focuses on the evolution of ideas and institutions of State in the West.
- It helps in understanding the views of Montesquieu on State and laws.
- It explains the utilitarian thought and idealist thought of prominent philosophers.

UnitI:

Reformation and Renaissance, Machiavelli, Jean Bodin

UnitII:

Social Contractualists- Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, J J Rousseau

UnitIII:

Age of Enlightenment, Political Ideas of Jeremy Bentham and J S Mill

UnitIV:

Herbert Spencer, Karl Marx, T H Green

References:

TextBooks:

Murray, Robert Introduction to Political Philosophy.

Wayper, C.L. Political Thought.

Sabine, George, H A History of Political Theory

Hampton, Jean Political Philosophy.

M.B. Foster Master's of Political Thought (Vol. I)

Jones, W.T. Master's of Political Thought (Vol. II)

Lanchaster Master's of Political Thought (Vol. III)

Dunning, W A History of Political Theories (Vol. I,II&III)

- Cohen, G.A,(1988) *Karl Marx's theory of History: A Defence*, Princeton University press, Princeton
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Semester-IV Paper-II

Title of the Paper: Comparative Government (USA and Switzerland)

Credit	:	T-04/P-00

CourseOutcome :

Will develop an understanding of Presidential system in USA
 Will develop an understanding of Plural executive system in

Switzerland

Direct democracy and its advantages will be understood

UnitI:

United State of America- Historical and Constitutional Development, Salient Features of the Constitution, Federalism, President.

UnitII:

United State of America-The Congress, Federal Judiciary, Procedure of Amendment, Party System

UnitIII:

Constitution of Switzerland- Historical and Constitutional Development, Salient Features of the Constitution, Federal Executive, Federal Legislature

UnitIV:

Switzerland- The Judicial System, Devices of Direct Democracy, Procedure of Amendment, Recent Constitutional Amendments

References:

TextBooks:

Bryce Modern Democracies

Finer, H Governments of Major European Powers

Finer, S E Comparative Government Strong, C F Modern Political Constitution

Kapur, A C and K K Mishra Select Constitution

Ghai, U R Comparative Politics & Government

Rai, B C The World Constitution: A Comparative Study

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- Wiarda H. J. (2007), Comparative Politics: Approaches and Issues,
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Semester-IV

Minor

Title of the Paper: Introduction to Indian Constitution

Credit : 2 T-04/P-00

CourseOutcome

- The course enlightens the students about the background and making of the constitution with its salient features.
- This course acquaints students with the constitutional design of the State and the structure and functions of the Union Government.
- The students will become aware about their fundamental rights and duties as Indian citizens.
- It will encourage a study of implementation of Directive Principles of state policy.

UnitI:

Making of Indian Constitution, Salient Features of the Indian Constitution,

UnitII:

Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy,

UnitIII:

Union Government- President Indian Parliament- Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha, Supreme Court

UnitIV:

Indian Federation, State Government- Governor, State Legislature, High Court

References:

TextBooks:

Basu, D.D. Introduction to the Constitution of India.

Rau, B.N. India's Constitution in Making. Sayeed, S.M. BharateeyaRajneetikVyawastha Abbas, Kumar &Alam Indian Government and Politics.

Siwach, J R Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics

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- WilfriedSwenden&RekhaSaxena (2021) Policing the federation: the Supreme Court and judicial federalism in India, Territory, Politics, Governance, DOI: 10.1080/21622671.2021.1887756